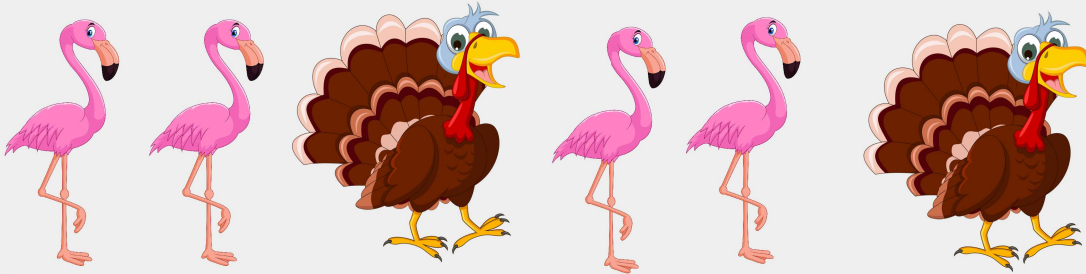
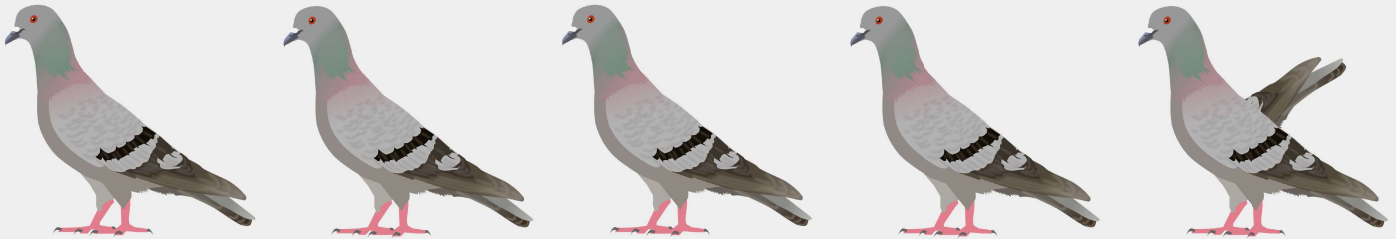


ПРОДОЛЖИ ЛОГИЧЕСКУЮ ЦЕПОЧКУ

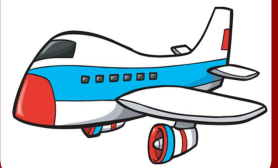
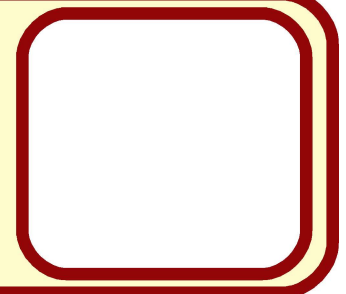
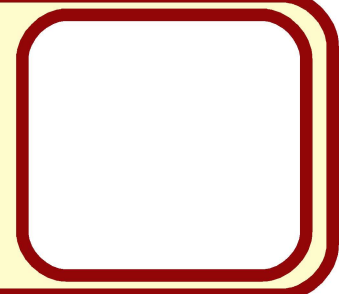
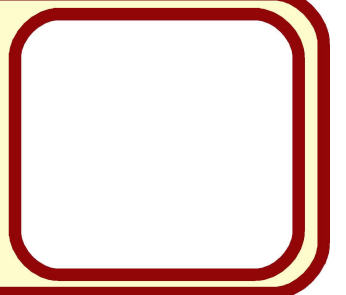
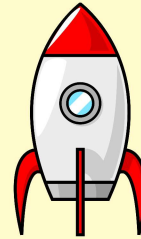
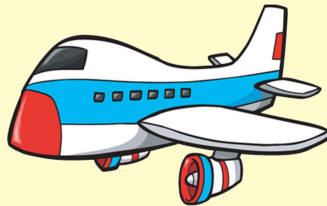
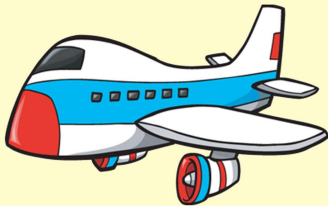
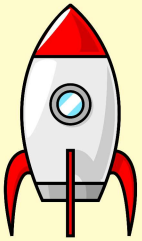
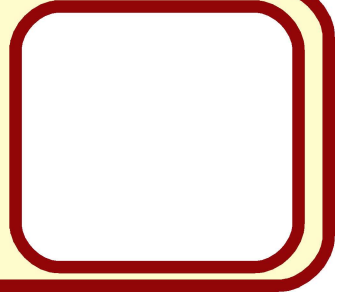
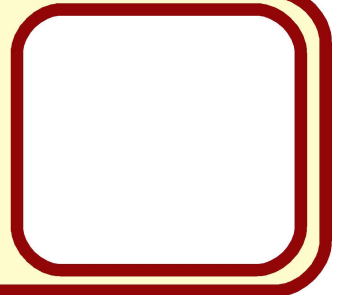
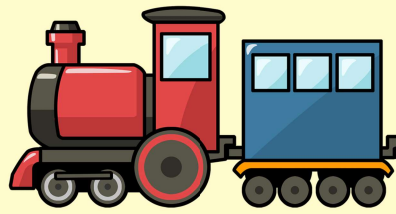
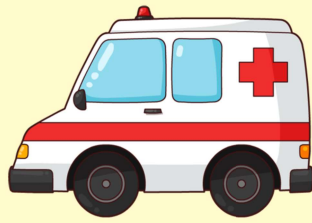


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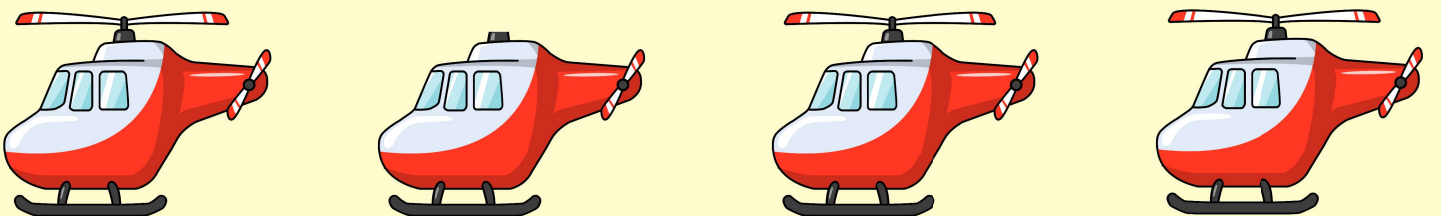
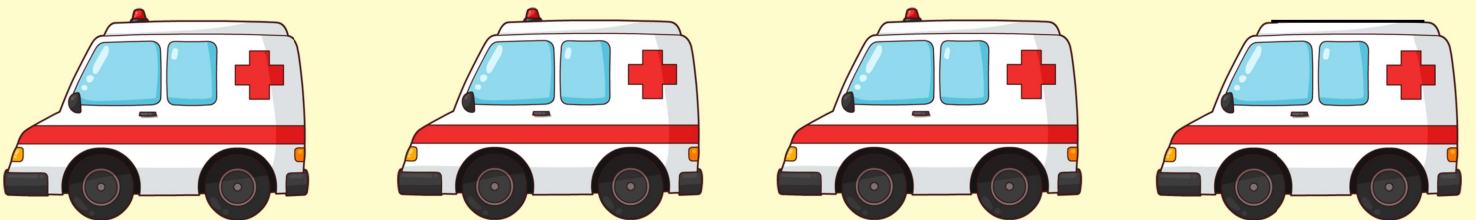
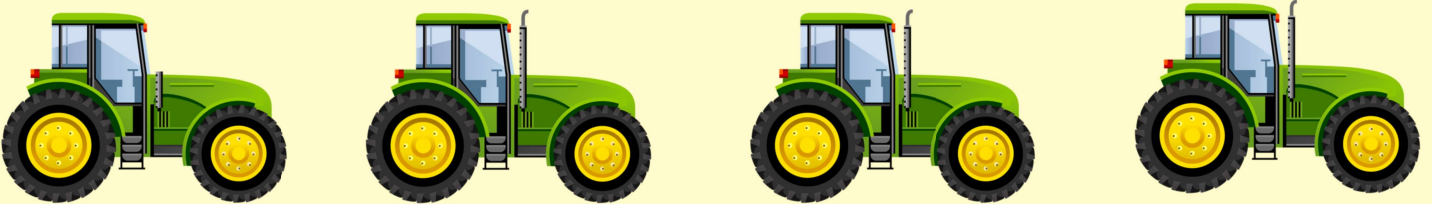
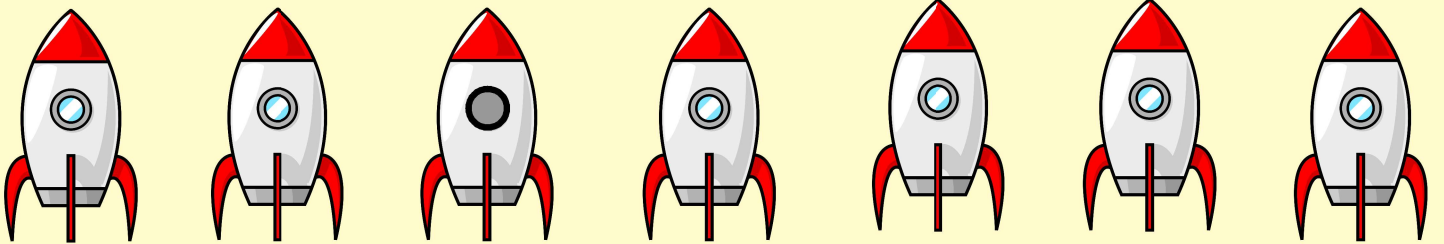
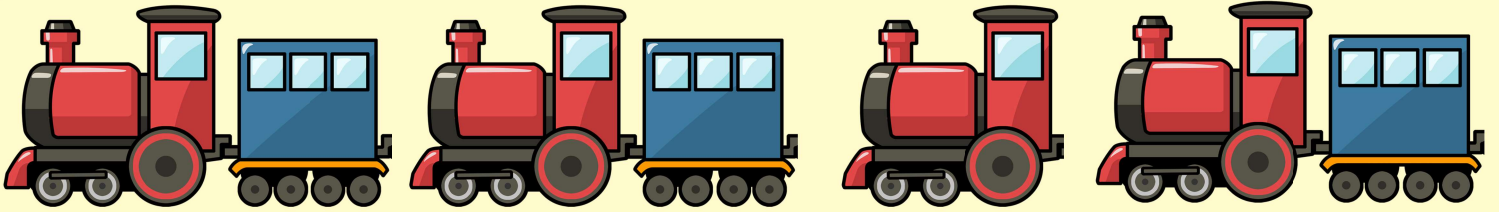


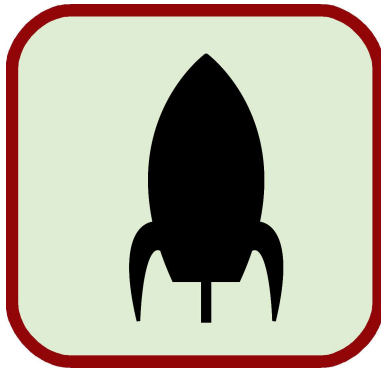
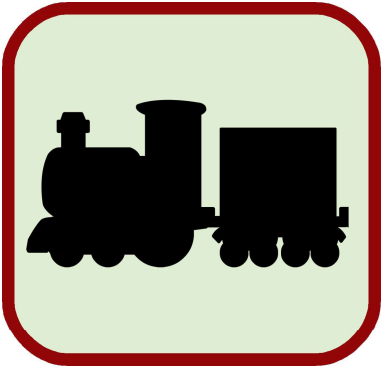
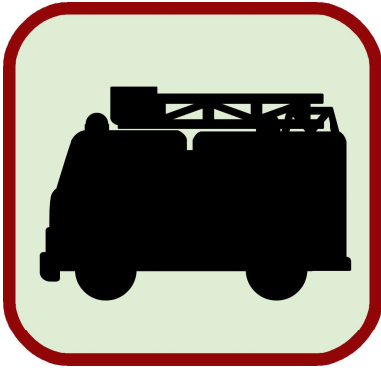


ПРОДОЛЖИ ЛОГИЧЕСКУЮ ЦЕПОЧКУ

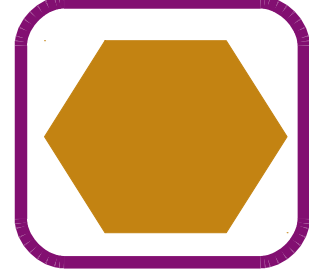
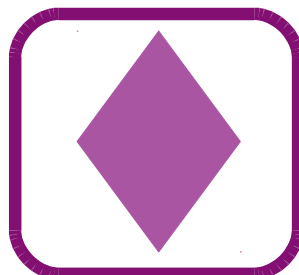
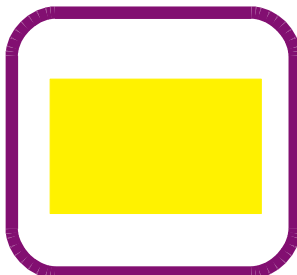
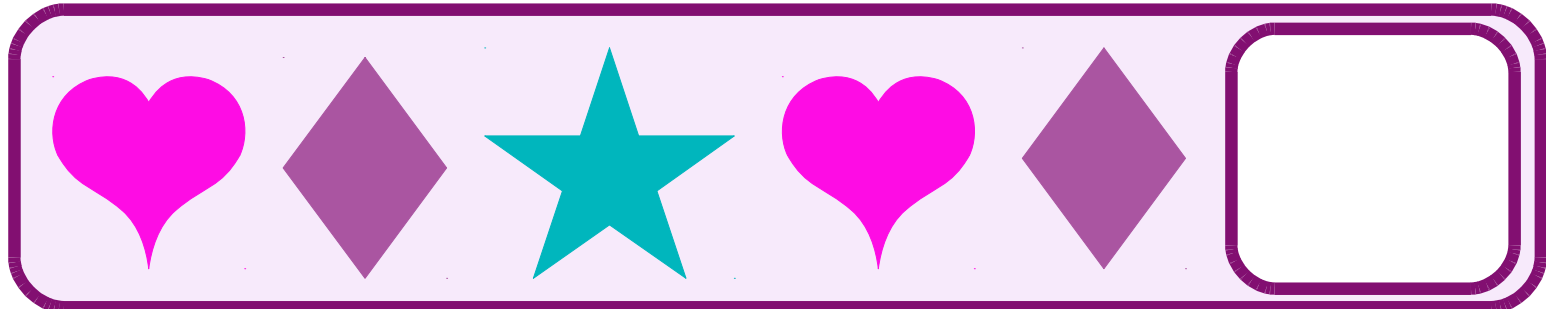
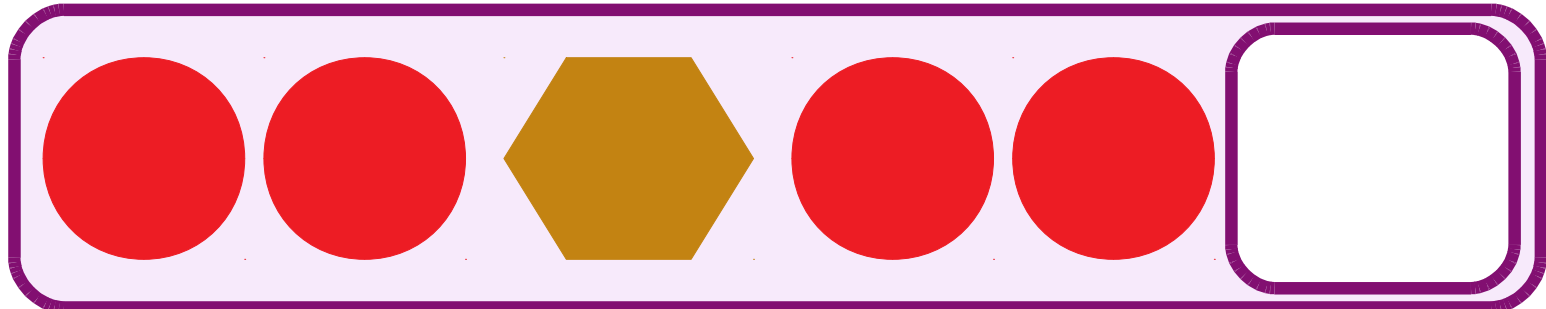
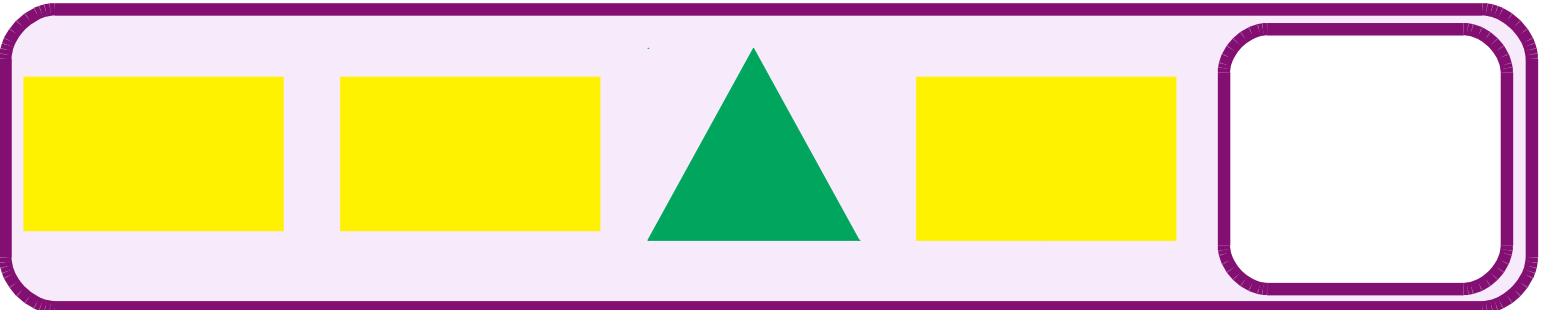
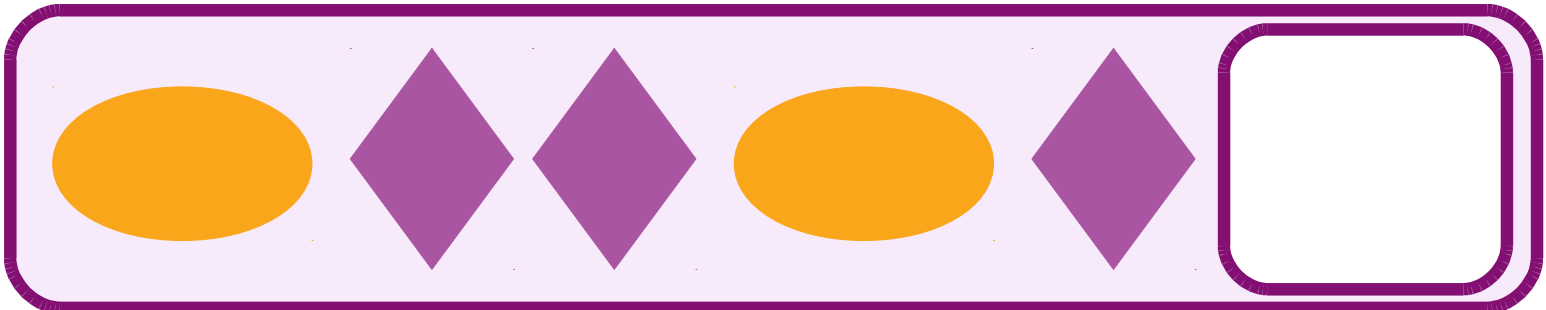
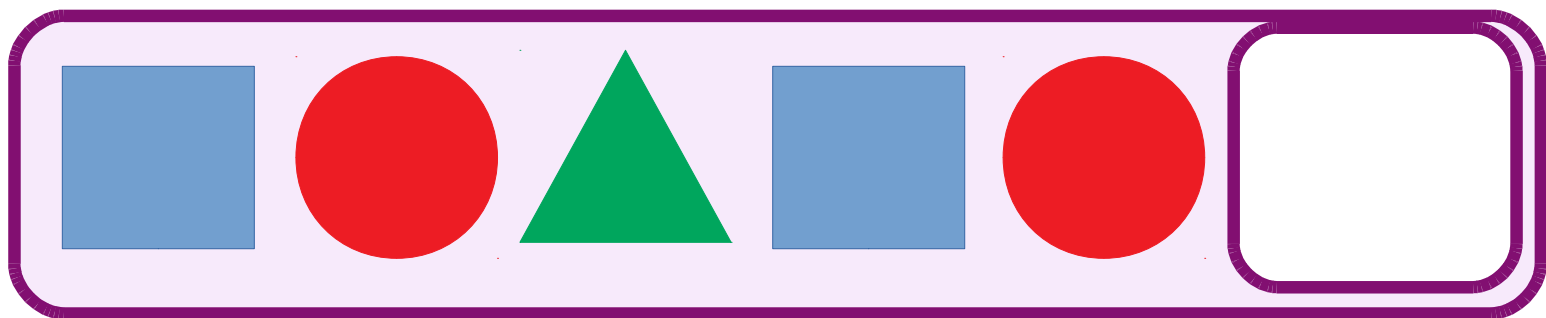


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